## **Influence of Consumer Behavior on Furniture Design Preference**

Yan Wang, Hao Cheng\*

Kyungil University, Gyeongsan-si, 38428, Gyeongsangbuk-do, Korea \*Corresponding Author

Abstract: Furniture design is a field full of creativity and commercial potential, and the behavior of consumers has a far-reaching impact on this field. The purpose of this study is to explore the influence of consumer behavior on furniture design preference, and predict the furniture market trend and the future development direction of furniture design. The research methods of interview and online used. questionnaire The survev are sampling methods are convenient sampling and random sampling. Combine statistical analysis and identify the correlation between various factors. The results show that consumer behavior, market trends and marketing strategies affect furniture design preferences.

Keywords: Furniture Design; Consumer Behavior; Marketing Strategy; Sustainability; Future Furniture

#### 1. Introduction

In modern society, furniture is no longer just a functional item, but also represents the lifestyle, taste and personality of consumers. From the choice of furniture style and color to the purchase decision, consumer behavior not only shapes the furniture design market, but also promotes continuous innovation and evolution. Therefore, the furniture industry is one of the markets most affected by consumer behavior [1]. Consumers' behaviors and preferences directly affect the business decisions of furniture designers, manufacturers and retailers.

This paper aims to explore the influence of consumer behavior on furniture design preference, and reveal the deep-seated mechanism of this influence through market trend analysis. We will deeply study consumers' psychological and cultural factors, and discuss their decision-making process when buying furniture, as well as their preference for materials, styles and colors. At the same time, we will analyze the current trends of furniture design market, including sustainability, innovation and customization, to understand how the market responds to consumer demand.

Through this research, our goal is to provide valuable insights for the furniture design industry, help companies better meet customer needs, formulate effective market strategies, and succeed in the highly competitive market. At the same time, we will also explore the potential direction of future research to deepen the understanding of the relationship between consumer behavior and furniture design. In this field full of challenges and opportunities, consumer behavior is not only a research topic, but also a key factor leading innovation and sustainable development.

#### 2. Literature Review

The literature in the field of furniture design fully discusses the influence of consumer behavior on furniture preference and provides valuable insights. The following are the main findings and trends in some related research fields.

#### 2.1 Culture and Consumer Behavior

Cultural factors play an important role in consumers' choice of furniture design. Consumers with different cultural backgrounds have different preferences for colors, patterns and styles.

#### **2.2 Social Factors and Purchase Decisions**

Social factors, such as the influence of family, friends and social circles, also have an impact on consumers' purchase decisions. Consumers may be advised by family members or colleagues, which will affect their furniture choices.

#### **2.3 Psychological Factors and Tastes**

Individual psychological factors, such as taste, emotional connection and personal preference for furniture, have a far-reaching impact on the choice of furniture. Some people may prefer traditional furniture design, while others may prefer modern and innovative design.

### 2.4 Market Trends

The furniture design market is constantly evolving. Sustainability has become a key trend, and more and more consumers are concerned about environmental protection and social responsibility. Therefore, many furniture companies begin to use sustainable materials and adopt environmentally friendly production methods.

### 2.5 Customization and Personalization

More and more consumers seek personalized furniture solutions, which leads to the growth of customized furniture market. Consumers like to be able to customize the color, size and design of furniture to meet their specific needs.

# 2.6 Online Shopping and Virtual Experience

Since 1990s, Internet has supported, embodied and accelerated these trends, and it has also become the core of digital economy [2]. Digitalization has brought innovative digital connection products and opened the way for new services and business models [3]. Internet and e-commerce have changed the way of furniture shopping. Consumers can browse and buy furniture online now, and virtual reality technology also provides them with a better shopping experience, allowing them to "try out" furniture in a virtual environment.

The findings of these literature reviews emphasize the diversity and complexity of consumers' preferences for furniture design. It is very important for furniture design companies to understand these factors, because they can guide market strategy and product development to better meet the changing consumer demand. Although the past research has provided important insights, there are still many unknown areas that need further in-depth study. This will be one of the important goals of this paper.

#### 3. Research Methods

In this study, we used a variety of methods to deeply study the influence of consumer

behavior on furniture design preferences. The choice and implementation of these methods aims to ensure that we can fully understand consumers' views, needs and buying behaviors.

### 3.1 Data Collection Methods

In order to obtain detailed information about consumer behavior, we use the following two main data collection methods:

3.1.1. Qualitative Research: In-Depth Interviews and Focus Groups.

Qualitative research aims to deeply understand consumers' views, motivations and decision-making process. We conducted a series of in-depth interviews and focus group discussions, and invited participants from different ages, cultures and social backgrounds. These meetings allow us to establish close contact with the interviewees to discuss their furniture design preferences and the factors that affect these preferences.

3.1.2. Quantitative Research: Online Survey.

In order to obtain more extensive data, we conducted an online survey. The survey covered participants from different regions and various age groups. The contents of the survey include consumers' preferences for furniture design, purchase behavior and views on market trends. Through the collection and analysis of quantitative data, we can quantify the influence of different factors on consumer behavior and the universality of these factors in the whole sample.

### **3.2 Sample Selection**

In the qualitative research, we adopted a convenient sampling method and selected respondents with different backgrounds and characteristics to ensure diversity. In the quantitative investigation, we used the random sampling method to ensure that the sample is representative and can provide reliable statistical data.

#### 3.3 Data Analysis

For the data of qualitative research, we conducted qualitative analysis and used professional analysis software to extract themes, trends and patterns. In the data analysis of quantitative survey, we use statistical software to perform descriptive statistical analysis, correlation analysis and

45

regression analysis to identify the relationship between consumer behavior and other factors.

### 3.4 Research Ethics

In this study, we strictly abide by the ethical principles of research. All participants were informed of the purpose of the study and provided informed consent. Their personal information will be treated confidentially and used only for research purposes.

By adopting various research methods, our research aims to fully understand the influence of consumer behavior on furniture design preferences and how these influences shape the trend of furniture design market. The choice of these methods aims to ensure the diversity and reliability of data, so as to better support our research conclusions.

#### 4. Consumer Behavior Analysis

In this part, we will deeply analyze consumers' preferences for furniture design and the factors that affect these preferences. Through the analysis of qualitative and quantitative data, we will reveal the complex relationship between consumer behavior and furniture design, and discuss how different factors affect consumers' purchase decisions.

# 4.1 Consumer's Preference for Furniture Design

First, we will discuss consumers' furniture design preferences. Through in-depth interviews and online surveys, we have obtained abundant data, revealing consumers' preferences for different styles, colors and materials. We found that:

Consumers have diversified preferences for furniture styles. Some people prefer traditional and classical furniture, emphasizing exquisite and retro design. Others prefer modern and simple styles and pursue simplicity and functionality.

In design, the color of the product is more likely to attract people's attention than the shape itself [4]. Consumers have a clear preference for colors. Some people prefer bright colors, while others prefer neutral tones. Material selection is also an important factor. Some consumers pay more attention to the materials of furniture, such as solid wood, leather or metal, while others pay more attention to price and durability.

#### 4.2 Factors Affecting Consumer Behavior

In this part, we will discuss various factors that affect consumer behavior, including cultural, social and psychological factors.

4.2.1 Cultural Factors

Cultural background has a profound influence on consumers' furniture preference. We find that consumers with different cultural backgrounds have significant differences in the aesthetic standards of furniture. For example, Asian consumers may prefer red and gold furniture because these colors have special symbolic significance in their culture. 4.2.2 Social Factors

Social factors, such as the influence of family, friends and social circles, also have an impact on consumers' purchase decisions. Some consumers may be advised by their social circles to choose furniture styles similar to those of friends or family.

4.2.3 Psychological Factors

Individual psychological factors, such as taste, emotional connection and personal preference for furniture, have a far-reaching impact on furniture selection. Consumers' personality and emotional state may also affect their purchase decisions. Only by doing emotional design well can furniture products have more market recognition and meet the needs of consumers [5]. For example, some people may be more willing to invest in high-end design furniture because they make them feel satisfied and happy.

#### 4.3 Conclusion

In this part, we deeply analyze consumers' preferences for furniture design and the factors that affect these preferences. Cultural, social and psychological factors all play a key role in shaping consumer behavior, because these factors can guide product development, marketing strategy and brand positioning.

#### 5. Furniture Design Market Trends

In this part, we will deeply analyze the current trend of furniture design market and provide our views and opinions.

#### 5.1 The Rise of Sustainability

An obvious trend is the rise of sustainability in the furniture design market. More and more consumers are interested in environmental protection and social responsibility, and they want to buy furniture that is produced in a sustainable way. This trend has pushed furniture manufacturers to adopt environmentally friendly materials and production methods. The use of solid wood furniture and recycled materials is also increasing to reduce the waste of resources.

#### 5.2 Innovation and Customization

The furniture design market is experiencing a wave of innovation. Custom-made furniture is put forward according to consumers' own requirements and usage habits. According to customers' design requirements, production and processing enterprises design and manufacture personal exclusive furniture that meets customers' needs by combining their professional technology and their own product lines [6]. Consumers production are increasingly inclined to personalized furniture solutions, and they hope to customize colors, sizes and designs to meet their unique needs and tastes. This has led to the growth of customized furniture market, and many companies have launched online platforms to enable consumers to customize furniture design.

#### **5.3 Technology and Virtual Experience**

The progress of technology has a far-reaching impact on the furniture design market. The relationship between furniture design and virtual reality technology is mutual influence and promotion [7]. Virtual reality and augmented reality technology allow consumers to "try out" furniture in a virtual environment to better understand their adaptability in their own homes. Online shopping platform also provides more convenience, enabling consumers to browse and buy furniture without leaving home.

#### 5.4 Multifunctional And Small Space Design

With the increase of urbanization, many people live in small apartments or houses. Multi-functional furniture set has the characteristics of complete functions, small floor space, convenient function conversion, comfort and practicality, which meets more functions in the minimum space and meets the needs of small residential users [8]. Therefore, multifunctional and small space design has become a significant trend in the market. Furniture designers are trying to create multifunctional furniture to maximize the use

of limited space and provide more storage and functionality.

#### 5.5 Views and Opinions

In our view, these trends reflect that the needs of society and consumers are constantly evolving. Furniture design companies should actively respond to these trends in order to remain competitive. Sustainability and environmental protection practices will become more and more popular, which can provide market advantages for the company. At the same time, providing personalized furniture selection and adopting innovative technology will also attract more consumers. addition. small

In space design and multifunctional furniture will adapt to the trend of urbanization, so they have broad market potential. Furniture manufacturers and designers can meet this demand by creating more solutions to adapt to small living spaces. Generally speaking, the furniture design market is full of opportunities and challenges, and understanding and actively responding to these trends will help the company succeed. The future of furniture design industry will continue to develop in innovation, sustainability and personalization, and will also test the creativity and adaptability of practitioners.

# 6. Correlation between Consumer Behavior and Market Trends

Consumer's purchase decision is the behavior choice after consumer's psychological judgment, and the correct purchase decision is the guarantee of consumer's reasonable consumption [9]. It has the characteristics of purpose, process, subjectivity, complexity and situational [10]. In this part, we will discuss the close relationship between consumer behavior and furniture design market trends, and provide some views and opinions to deepen our understanding of this relationship.

#### 6.1 Sustainability and Consumer Behavior

Sustainability has become one of the key driving factors in the furniture design market. More and more consumers are concerned about environmental protection and social responsibility, and they are willing to support furniture brands that adopt sustainable materials and production methods. This is directly related to consumer behavior, because consumers' values and moral views will affect their purchase decisions. Therefore, furniture manufacturers should actively adopt sustainable practices to meet the growing demand for environmental protection.

# 6.2 Demand for Innovation and Customization

Consumers are increasingly looking for personalized furniture solutions, which is related innovation and closely to customization in the market trend. The demand of consumers drives the innovation of furniture design, including multifunctional design, adjustability and modular furniture. This trend of customization reflects consumers' personal tastes and diverse needs, so furniture design companies should flexibly meet these needs in order to remain competitive.

# 6.3 Impact of Technology and Virtual Experience

The application of virtual reality and augmented reality technology has changed consumers' shopping experience. Through virtual reality technology, consumers can experience furniture in the virtual environment, which helps them to better understand the appearance and adaptability of furniture. This technical trend has improved the confidence of buying furniture, and also provided new market opportunities for furniture design companies. The change of consumer behavior in this respect emphasizes the influence of technology on market trends.

#### 6.4 Multifunctional and Small Space Design

Multifunctional and small space design in the market trend reflects the actual needs of consumers. With the increase of urban population, many people live in small apartments or houses and need more flexible furniture solutions. Consumers' purchase decisions are influenced by the restrictions of their living environment, so versatility and small space design have become the attraction of the market. Furniture design companies can expand their market share by meeting this demand.

#### 6.5 Views and Opinions

The relationship between consumer behavior and market trends emphasizes the dynamic and

continuous evolution of the market. Furniture design companies should pay close attention to the changes in consumer behavior and how these behaviors are reflected in market trends. Adapting to and meeting the needs of consumers is the key to success, which requires the company to constantly innovate, flexibly respond to market changes, and adopt sustainable practices to meet the growing awareness of environmental protection. This close relationship will continue to affect the development of furniture design industry in the future.

### 7. Marketing Strategy

In the furniture design industry, it is very important to formulate effective marketing strategies, because they directly affect the sales and market share of products. In this part, we will discuss the marketing strategies closely related to consumer behavior and market trends, and provide some views and opinions to help furniture design companies successfully meet consumer demand.

#### 7.1 Personalized Advertising and Publicity

According to the diversity and customization trend of consumer behavior, personalized advertising and publicity activities have become crucial. Furniture design companies can understand the needs of different customer groups by using data analysis and consumer insight, and create advertisements and promotional content in a targeted manner. This personalized method can improve the advertising effect, increase the emotional connection between brands and customers, and thus promote sales.

# 7.2 Emphasize Sustainability and Social Responsibility.

In view of the importance of sustainability trends in the market, furniture design companies should actively emphasize their environmental protection and social responsibility practices. This can include using sustainable materials, reducing waste, adopting environmentally friendly production methods and supporting social projects. This emphasis will not only help attract consumers who care about environmental protection, but also establish a good reputation of the company.

### 7.3 Online Sales and Virtual Experience

With the development of technology, furniture design companies should make full use of online sales platform and virtual experience technology. Online shopping has become the mainstream, so it is very important to establish an e-commerce website that is easy to navigate and shop. Virtual reality technology can provide a more realistic shopping experience and let consumers "try out" furniture in a virtual environment. This kind of virtual helps consumers better experience to improve understand products and their purchasing confidence.

# 7.4 Social Media and User-Generated Content

Social media platform provides an opportunity for furniture design companies to interact directly with consumers. By actively participating in social media and encouraging users to generate content, companies can build strong online communities and increase brand visibility. Consumers share their furniture purchase experience and home decoration inspiration on social media, which can be a powerful word-of-mouth communication and marketing tool.

#### 7.5 Views and Opinions

When making marketing strategy, companies should pay close attention to consumer behavior and market trends to ensure that the strategy is consistent with market demand. Personalized advertising, sustainable practices, online sales and social media can all help companies attract and retain consumers. In addition, the application of virtual experience technology can provide a better shopping experience, thus increasing sales.

In a word, furniture design companies need to constantly adapt to the changes in the market and adopt innovative marketing strategies to meet the changing needs of consumers. By establishing close ties with consumers and providing valuable products and shopping experiences, companies can succeed in the fiercely competitive market.

#### 8. Conclusion

To sum up, we draw the following conclusions and opinions. First of all, we find that the influence of consumer behavior on furniture design is diversified and complicated. Cultural, social and psychological factors all play an important role in shaping consumers' furniture preferences. Secondly, market trends are greatly influenced by consumer behavior. The trends of sustainability, innovation. customization and technology application all directly reflect the needs and expectations of Therefore, furniture consumers. design companies should pay close attention to market trends and flexibly adjust products and strategies according to consumers' needs. Third, marketing strategy plays a vital role in connecting consumer behavior, market trends and company success. Personalized advertising, sustainable practices, online sales and the application of social media are all effective marketing strategies, which can help companies attract and retain consumers and increase sales. Finally, the research of this paper also reveals some potential directions for future research. For example, a deeper study of the influence of different cultures on consumer behavior, a broader analysis of market trends, and the influence of emerging technologies on the furniture design market need further study. However, there are still some shortcomings in this study, such as: there are deviations due to the use of limited or not diversified samples, which can not fully represent the consumer preferences of different regions and cultures; Research may be difficult to capture long-term trends because consumers' preferences change with time; Furniture design preference is greatly influenced by culture and region.

In a word, the relationship between consumer behavior, market trends and marketing strategies is the core of the success of furniture design industry. By deeply understanding these relationships, the company can better meet the needs of consumers, create competitive products and stand out in the market. The needs of consumers will continue to evolve, so companies need to constantly adapt to changes and remain innovative and flexible in order to achieve long-term success.

#### References

- Shoji Y, Nakao N, Ueda Y, et al. Preferences for certified forest products in Japan: A case study on interior materials. Forest Policy and Economics. 2014, 43: 1-9.
- [2] Liu Z, Liu J, Osmani M. Integration of Digital Economy and Circular Economy:

Current Status and Future Directions. SUSTAINABILITY. (2021), 13,721-713.

- [3] Rijsdijk S A, Hultink E J, Diamantopoulos A. Product intelligence: its conceptualization, measurement and impact on consumer satisfaction. JOURNAL OF THE ACADEMY OF MARKETING SCIENCE. 2007, 35(3): 340-356.
- [4] Mo Jiaping. Looking forward to the materials of furniture design in the future-the exploration of furniture design materials. Art education research, 2012 (3): 61-63.
- [5] Guo Bing. Research on Emotional Furniture Design Strategy. Art Guide. 2019(35):221-222.

- [6] Zhang Ying. On the application of customized furniture in modern room design. Art guide. 2018(18):237-238.
- [7] Peng Xiong. Value Analysis of Virtual Reality Technology in Interior and Furniture Design. Industrial Design. 2017(10),94-95.
- [8] Liao Sheng-nan. Integrated Furniture Product Design of Small Home Space. Nanchang University.(2021),08.
- [9] Nie Zhihong, Cui Jianhua, Audit Marketing from the Consumer's Point of View: A Course of Consumer Behavior. Economic Science Press, (2005), P364.
- [10] Liu Bao, Xue Zhe, Consumer Behavior-Theory, Practice, Cases and Training. Higher Education Press, (2010), 34-35.