Theoretical Analysis of Green Innovation in Prefabricated Construction Enterprises

Xuan Qiao, Hui Sun

School of Economics and Management, Liaoning University of Technology, Jinzhou, Liaoning, China

Abstract: This article aims to deeply explore connotation the theoretical of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises and its promoting role in the sustainable development of enterprises. The article first defines the concept of green innovation clarifies and its specific manifestation in prefabricated construction enterprises. Secondly, the article analyzes the characteristics and necessity of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises, pointing out that in the current of context increasingly severe global environmental problems and tight resource constraints, green innovation is not only a key means for enterprises to respond to external challenges and enhance competitiveness, but also an inherent requirement for promoting enterprise transformation and upgrading, achieving sustainable development. and Finally, the article summarizes the theoretical significance and practical value of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises.

Keywords: Prefabricated Buildings; Green Innovation; Sustainable Development

1. Introduction

China is currently in an important period of economic transformation, and traditional extensive development is difficult to sustain. "Ecological civilization construction" has been elevated to the height of national development strategy. The Fifth Plenary Session of the 18th Central also Committee proposed the development concept of "innovation. coordination, green, openness, and sharing". In this context, research on green innovation is increasingly receiving attention from the academic community. Green innovation is the primary choice for enterprises to cope with increasingly stringent environmental regulations and win market competitiveness under limited resource operating conditions [1].

Compared with traditional innovation, green innovation emphasizes ecology more and proposes new requirements for environmental management in the production process of enterprises [2]. Green innovation originates from enterprise innovation, also known as green technology innovation, and is an important branch of enterprise innovation. Enterprise innovation emphasizes technological progress to gain competitive advantages, achieve innovation effects, and generate economic benefits. Green innovation, on the other hand, requires technology to have environmentally friendly characteristics while pursuing technological progress. It is the best driving force to abandon "pollution before treatment" and move towards a "green and low-carbon" path. By comparison, enterprise innovation focuses on high-quality economic development, while green innovation emphasizes sustainable high-quality development. From a process perspective, green innovation activities run through every link of the entire innovation system, from the emergence of new concepts of green technology, the development of green technology, to the commercialization of green products, and so on. Green innovation is a series of innovative sub processes that use modern technology to greenify enterprise products and processes [3].

2. The Connotation of Green Innovation in Prefabricated Construction Enterprises

The green innovation connotation of prefabricated construction enterprises is actually a comprehensive innovation model that deeply integrates green, low-carbon, and sustainable concepts. This innovation is not simply limited to a specific construction process or technical means, but is a comprehensive consideration and practice that runs through the entire life cycle of the building, from architectural design to construction, and then to operation and maintenance.

Firstly, from the perspective of architectural design, the green innovation of prefabricated

construction enterprises is reflected in their deep understanding and application of environmental protection concepts [4]. Designers fully consider the relationship between architecture and the environment at the beginning of their design, striving to achieve harmonious coexistence between architecture and the environment. They apply advanced green building design concepts, reduce the negative impact of buildings on the through reasonable environment lavout. optimized ventilation and lighting design, and improve the living comfort and utilization efficiency of buildings.

Secondly, during the construction process, the green innovation of prefabricated building construction enterprises is reflected in every detail. The enterprise actively introduces and adopts advanced construction technology and management methods, greatly improving construction efficiency and quality through factory production and the use of prefabricated components [5], while also significantly reducing the emissions of pollutants such as noise and dust at the construction site. In addition, enterprises also pay attention to waste management and resource recoverv at construction sites, and through scientific and effective garbage classification and treatment, minimize the impact of construction waste on the environment.

Furthermore, the operational phase is also an important manifestation of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises. Enterprises not only focus on energy consumption and emissions during the use of buildings, but also actively explore and promote measures such as the utilization of renewable energy and the installation of energy-saving equipment to reduce the operating costs of buildings and minimize negative impacts on the environment [6]. In addition, enterprises also strengthen the maintenance and management of building equipment to ensure its long-term improving operation, further stable the efficiency and sustainability of building use.

In addition to the above steps, green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises also involves multiple aspects such as material selection, energy consumption, and waste disposal [7]. In terms of material selection, enterprises prioritize selecting materials and components with excellent environmental performance to reduce the consumption of natural resources and environmental damage; In terms of energy consumption, enterprises focus on improving energy utilization efficiency, energy-saving technologies adopting and equipment, and reducing building energy consumption; In terms of waste disposal, enterprises implement strict waste management systems, reducing the impact of waste on the environment through classification and recycling. It is worth mentioning that green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises is not only an update or improvement of technical means, but also a change in management concepts and culture. It requires enterprises to integrate green, low-carbon, and sustainable concepts into their core values and business philosophy from a strategic perspective, making it a powerful driving force for sustainable development [8]. In summary, the green innovation connotation of prefabricated construction enterprises is rich and profound, involving various links and aspects of the building lifecycle. This innovation not only helps to enhance the market competitiveness of enterprises, achieve a win-win situation of economic and social benefits, but also promotes the green transformation and sustainable development of the entire construction industry, contributing to the construction of a resource-saving and environmentally friendly society [9]. In the future, with the continuous progress of technology and the increasing demand for environmental protection in society, green innovation of prefabricated the construction enterprises will show broader prospects and more profound significance.

3. The Characteristics of Green Innovation in Prefabricated Construction Enterprises

The characteristic of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises is a multidimensional and deep-seated concept, which not only covers various aspects of the construction process, but also emphasizes comprehensive consideration of the environment, resources, and social sustainable development. Below, we will provide a more detailed explanation of the characteristics of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises.

Firstly, low-carbon environmental protection is one of the most significant features of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises. This feature is mainly reflected in the application of prefabricated components and factory production methods. Unlike traditional construction methods, prefabricated buildings use prefabricated components and undergo standardized production in factories, greatly reducing waste and carbon emissions at construction sites [10]. The use of prefabricated reduces components not only on-site construction noise and dust pollution, but also improves construction quality and reduces the generation of construction waste. In addition, the construction process of prefabricated buildings also emphasizes the efficient utilization of resources, reducing energy consumption and environmental burden by optimizing material selection and utilization methods.

Secondly, efficient and energy-saving is another important feature of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises. With the increasing scarcity of energy resources, energy conservation has become an important direction for the development of the construction industry. Prefabricated construction enterprises focus on improving the thermal insulation performance of building exterior walls and roofs, adopting efficient insulation materials and energy-saving doors and windows to reduce building energy consumption [11]. At the same time, enterprises also improve energy efficiency and reduce energy consumption by optimizing building layout and energy utilization methods, such as rational use of natural light and adoption of renewable energy.

In addition, sustainability is also an important feature of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises. Sustainability emphasizes the full lifecycle management of buildings, which involves considering environmental protection and sustainable construction, development from design, operation to demolition [12]. Prefabricated construction companies pay attention to environmental factors during the architectural design stage, such as reasonable layout, optimized ventilation and lighting, etc; During the construction process, enterprises adopt green construction techniques and environmentally friendly materials to reduce environmental damage; In the operation phase, enterprises focus on the maintenance and management of building equipment to ensure the efficiency of energy utilization; During the demolition phase, enterprises also consider the recycling and reuse of building materials to achieve resource recycling. This green innovation is not only reflected in the selection of technology and

materials, but also in the profound understanding and firm commitment of enterprises to environmental protection and sustainable development [13]. Prefabricated construction enterprises promote the upgrading and development of the green building industry through continuous technological research and management innovation, and contribute to the resource-saving construction of а and environmentally friendly society.

green of Meanwhile, the innovation prefabricated construction enterprises also has broad social significance. It can not only meet people's growing environmental needs and improve their quality of life, but also promote the green development of the entire industry chain, forming a healthy industrial ecology. In addition, green innovation can also enhance a company's brand image and market competitiveness, winning more market share and development space for the company [14].

summary, the green innovation of In prefabricated building construction enterprises has multiple characteristics such as low-carbon environmental protection, high efficiency and energy conservation, and sustainability. These characteristics together constitute the core competitiveness of green innovation in enterprises, promote their sustainable development, and provide strong support for the green transformation and upgrading of the construction industry. In the future, with the continuous improvement of environmental awareness and technological progress, the green prefabricated construction innovation of enterprises will play a more important role, contributing to the construction of a beautiful living environment.

4. The Necessity of Green Innovation in Prefabricated Construction Enterprises

The necessity of green innovation for prefabricated construction enterprises is not only reflected in their response to resource and environmental challenges, but also in their profound market influence and driving role in the upgrading of the entire construction industry. The in-depth practice of this innovative concept has immeasurable value and significance for the long-term development of the construction industry and even the harmonious coexistence of the entire society.

Firstly, addressing resource shortages and environmental pressures is an urgent issue for

green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises. Against the backdrop of increasingly global resources and scarce serious environmental problems, construction the industry, as one of the main industries in energy consumption and pollution emissions, is particularly important for its green development. Traditional construction methods often come with significant resource consumption and pollution environmental [15]. while prefabricated enterprises construction can significantly improve resource utilization efficiency, reduce waste and carbon emissions through green innovation, adopting prefabricated components and factory production methods [16]. This not only helps to alleviate resource shortages, but also reduces environmental damage and achieves sustainable development in the construction industry.

Secondly, meeting market demand is an important driving force for promoting green prefabricated innovation in construction enterprises. With the increasing awareness of environmental protection and energy conservation among people, green buildings have become a new favorite in the market. More and more consumers are inclined to choose environmentally friendly and energy-saving residential and commercial buildings, which provides huge market opportunities for prefabricated construction enterprises. Through green innovation, enterprises can develop more environmentally friendly and efficient building products, meet consumer needs, and enhance their market competitiveness [17]. At the same time, green innovation can also shape a good image of the enterprise, enhance consumer trust and loyalty to the enterprise, and win more market share for the enterprise.

Once again, promoting industrial upgrading is the profound significance of green innovation for prefabricated construction enterprises. Green innovation not only focuses on the environmental performance of building products themselves, but also involves the upgrading and development of the entire industry chain. Through green innovation, enterprises can promote upstream suppliers to provide more environmentally friendly and sustainable equipment, materials and and promote downstream construction units to adopt more efficient and energy-saving construction technologies and methods [18]. The linkage effect of this industrial chain will drive the green

transformation and upgrading of the entire construction industry, and promote the development of the industry towards a more efficient and environmentally friendly direction. In addition, the green innovation of prefabricated construction enterprises also helps to promote the research and application of related technologies. In order to achieve green innovation, enterprises need to constantly explore new technological means and solutions, such as optimized design of prefabricated components, research and application of energy-saving materials, and development of intelligent construction technologies. The research and application of these technologies not only helps to enhance the core competitiveness of enterprises, but also promotes the technological progress and innovative development of the entire industry.

Meanwhile, green innovation also helps to enhance the social responsibility of prefabricated construction enterprises. With the increasing attention of society to environmental protection and sustainable development, enterprises, as members of society, bear increasingly heavy social responsibilities. Through green innovation, enterprises can actively fulfill their social responsibilities and contribute to the sustainable development of society while pursuing economic benefits [19]. This not only helps to enhance the social image of the enterprise, but also enhances its social influence and credibility. Finally, the green innovation of prefabricated construction enterprises also helps to promote the coordinated development of the economy, society, and environment. As an important pillar industry of the national economy, the green development of the construction industry is of great significance for the sustainable development of the entire economy and society. Through green innovation, the construction industry can achieve efficient resource utilization, low environmental impact, and harmonious social development, providing strong support for sustainable economic and social development [20].

In summary, green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises is of great necessity in addressing resource shortages and environmental pressures, meeting market demand, promoting industrial upgrading, and promoting coordinated development of economy, society, and environment. Therefore, we should attach great importance to and vigorously promote the green innovation work of prefabricated construction enterprises, and contribute to the sustainable development of the construction industry and the harmonious coexistence of society. In the future, with the continuous progress of technology and the continuous maturity of the market, we have reason to believe that the green innovation of prefabricated construction enterprises will show broader prospects and more profound impacts.

5. Conclusions

Through theoretical analysis of green innovation in prefabricated construction enterprises, the importance and inevitability of this industry on the path of sustainable development have been revealed. Green innovation is not only a strategic choice for enterprises to respond to challenges and environmental resource constraints, but also a key driving force for promoting industry transformation and upgrading, and achieving high-quality development.

Firstly, green innovation helps to reduce resource consumption and environmental pollution during the construction process of prefabricated buildings. adopting By environmentally friendly materials, energy-saving technologies, and efficient construction methods, enterprises can significantly reduce their dependence on natural resources, reduce greenhouse gas emissions such as carbon dioxide, and effectively alleviate environmental pressure. Secondly, green the quality and innovation can enhance performance of prefabricated buildings. By optimizing architectural design, improving construction techniques, and enhancing material performance, enterprises can create more comfortable, safe, and energy-saving building products to meet the market's demand for high-quality buildings. This can not only enhance the market competitiveness of enterprises, but also create greater value for consumers. In addition, green innovation also helps to promote technological innovation and industrial upgrading of prefabricated construction enterprises. Enterprises need to continuously develop new green technologies and explore new construction methods to adapt to changing market demands and environmental standards. This continuous innovation activity can not only enhance the technological level of enterprises, but also drive the upgrading and development of the entire industry chain. Finally, green innovation is also an important way for prefabricated construction enterprises to fulfill social responsibilities and achieve their sustainable development. By actively participating in environmental protection and promoting the development of green buildings, enterprises can make positive contributions to society, establish a good corporate image and reputation.

In summary, the theoretical analysis of green prefabricated construction innovation in enterprises indicates that green innovation is an important way for enterprises to achieve development sustainable and enhance competitiveness. In the future, with the continuous improvement of environmental awareness and technological progress, green innovation will become an important trend and direction for the development of prefabricated construction enterprises.

Acknowledgments

This paper is supported by Basic Research Project of Department of Education of Liaoning Province (JYTMS20230879).

References

- Qiu L, Jie X, Wang Y, et al. Green product innovation, green dynamic capability, and competitive advantage: Evidence from Chinese manufacturing enterprises. Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management, 2020, 27(1): 146-165.
- [2] Tian Hong, Pan Chulin Research on the Impact of Corporate Environmental Ethics on Green Innovation Performance. Journal of Xi'an Jiaotong University (Social Sciences Edition), 2015, 35(3): 32-39.
- [3] Zhu Jianfeng, Yu Peili, and Shi Junguo Research on the Relationship between Green Technology Innovation, Environmental Performance, Economic Performance, and Government Rewards and Punishments: Based on the Perspective of Integrated Supply Chain. Forecast, 2015(5): 61-66.
- [4] Yin S, Dong T, Li B, et al. Develo** a conceptual partner selection framework: digital green innovation management of prefabricated construction enterprises for sustainable urban development. Buildings, 2022, 12(6): 721.
- [5] Wu G, Yang R, Li L, et al. Factors

http://www.stemmpress.com

influencing the application of prefabricated construction in China: From perspectives of technology promotion and cleaner production. Journal of Cleaner Production, 2019, 219: 753-762.

- [6] Zhang Y, Yan D, Hu S, et al. Modelling of energy consumption and carbon emission from the building construction sector in China, a process-based LCA approach. Energy Policy, 2019, 134: 110949.
- [7] Dong T, Yin S, Zhang N. New energy-driven construction industry: Digital green innovation investment project selection of photovoltaic building materials enterprises using an integrated fuzzy decision approach. Systems, 2022, 11(1): 11.
- [8] Wu P, Low S P. Lean and cleaner production: Applications in Prefabrication to reduce carbon emissions. Springer, 2013.
- [9] Lyu Y, Zhang J, Wang L, et al. Towards a win-win situation for innovation and sustainable development: The role of environmental regulation. Sustainable Development, 2022, 30(6): 1703-1717.
- [10] Yu S, Liu Y, Wang D, et al. Review of thermal and environmental performance of prefabricated buildings: Implications to emission reductions in China. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 2021, 137: 110472.
- [11] Jiang W, Zhang K, Ma L, et al. Energy-saving retrofits of prefabricated house roof in severe cold area. Energy, 2022, 254: 124455.
- [12] Akadiri P O, Chinyio E A, Olomolaiye P O. Design of a sustainable building: A conceptual framework for implementing sustainability in the building sector. Buildings, 2012, 2(2): 126-152.
- [13] Dangelico R M, Pujari D. Mainstreaming green product innovation: Why and how

companies integrate environmental sustainability. Journal of business ethics, 2010, 95: 471-486.

- [14] Qiu L, Jie X, Wang Y, et al. Green product innovation, green dynamic capability, and competitive advantage: Evidence from Chinese manufacturing enterprises. Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management, 2020, 27(1): 146-165.
- [15] Cao X, Li X, Zhu Y, et al. A comparative study of environmental performance between prefabricated and traditional residential buildings in China. Journal of cleaner production, 2015, 109: 131-143.
- [16] Wu Z, Luo L, Li H, et al. An analysis on promoting prefabrication implementation in construction industry towards sustainability. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2021, 18(21): 11493.
- [17] Tu Y, Wu W. How does green innovation improve enterprises, competitive advantage? The role of organizational learning. Sustainable Production and Consumption, 2021, 26: 504-516.
- [18] Lee K H, Kim J W. Integrating suppliers into green product innovation development: an empirical case study in the semiconductor industry. Business strategy and the Environment, 2011, 20(8): 527-538.
- [19] Abbas J, Sağsan M. Impact of knowledge management practices on green innovation and corporate sustainable development: A structural analysis. Journal of cleaner production, 2019, 229: 611-620.
- [20] Li X, Liu X, Huang Y, et al. Evolutionary mechanism of green innovation behavior in construction enterprises: evidence from the construction industry. Engineering, Construction and Architectural Management, 2024, 31(1): 159-178.